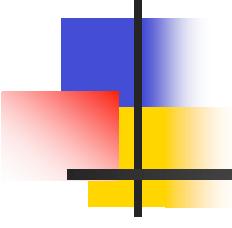


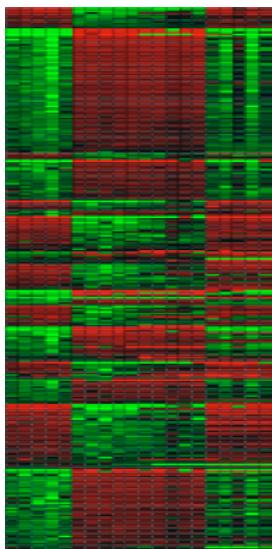
Information-Theoretic Reconstruction of Interaction Graphs in Complex Networks



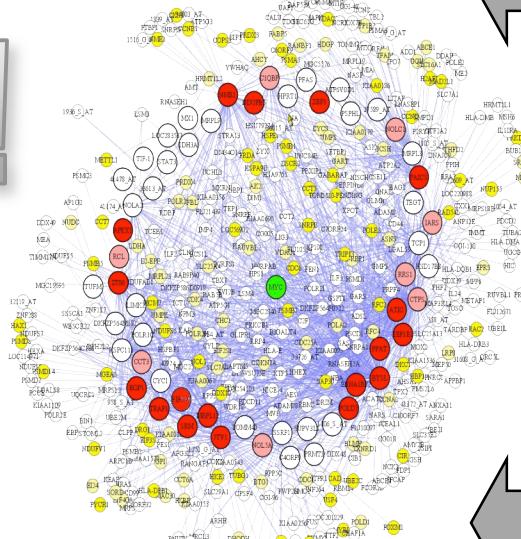
Ilya Nemenman
(CCS-3)

Interaction models in gene regulation

Measurement of
~1e4 chemical
concentrations
in cultures
simultaneously



Holy
Grail !

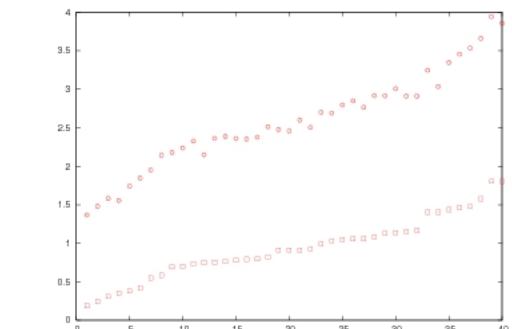


(B-cell lymphomas,
Basso et al, 2004)

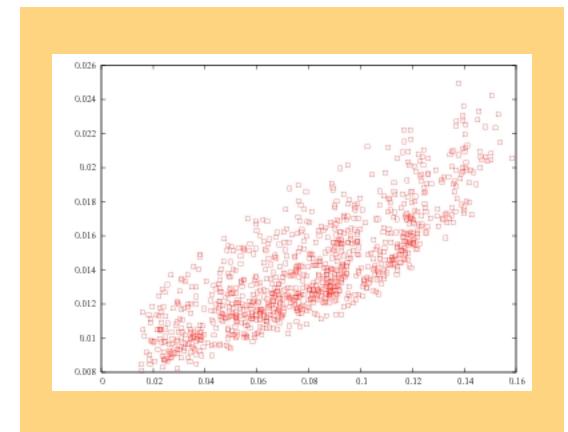
Reducibility?

Nemenman, IT-Reconstruction...

Unclassified

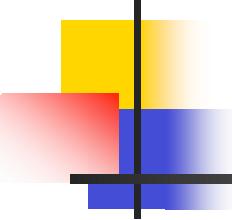


Time series



Steady states

TSC-Networks workshop 2



Interaction models

$$\frac{dx_i}{dt} = f_1(\{CL_1(x_i)\}) + \dots + f_{N_1}(\{CL_{N_1}(x_i)\}) - rx_i$$

$$\bar{x}_i = \frac{1}{r} [f_1(\{CL_1(x_i)\}) + \dots + f_{N_1}(\{CL_{N_1}(x_i)\})]$$

$$P(x_i | Ne(x_i)) \propto \exp\left\{-\frac{1}{2\sigma^2}[x_i - \bar{x}_i]^2\right\}$$

$$P(x_i | Ne(x_i)) \propto \exp\left\{-\lambda[x_i, \{CL_1(x_i)\}] - \dots - \lambda[x_i, \{CL_{N_1}(x_i)\}]\right\}$$

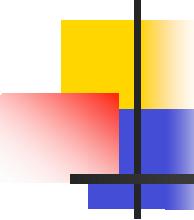
$$P(x_1, \dots, x_N) \propto \exp\left\{-\sum \lambda_i - \sum \lambda_{ij} - \sum \lambda_{ijk} - \dots\right\}$$

MaxEnt determination of interactions:

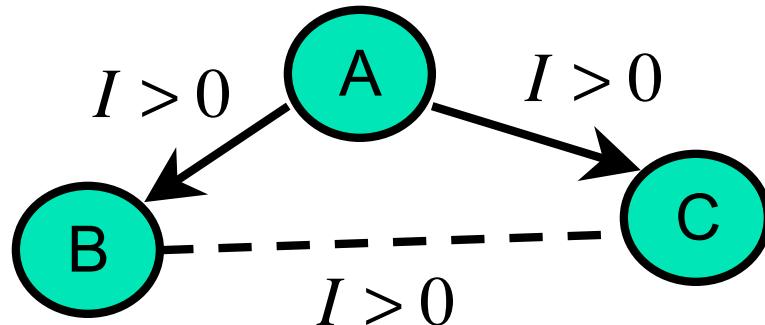
$$S[X] \equiv -\sum_{x=1}^K p_x \log p_x = -\langle \log p_x \rangle$$

$$Q_{i_1 \dots i_M} = \arg \max \left\{ S[Q] - \sum_{\text{others}} \lambda_{\text{others}} \cdot P_{\text{marginal}} \right\}$$

$$\Delta_{i_1 \dots i_M} \equiv S[Q] - S[P] > 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \text{interaction}$$



Example



$$P_{ABC} = \frac{P_{AB}P_{AC}}{P_A} = \frac{1}{Z} f_{AB}f_{BC}$$

MaxEnt approximation without BC: **No interaction!**

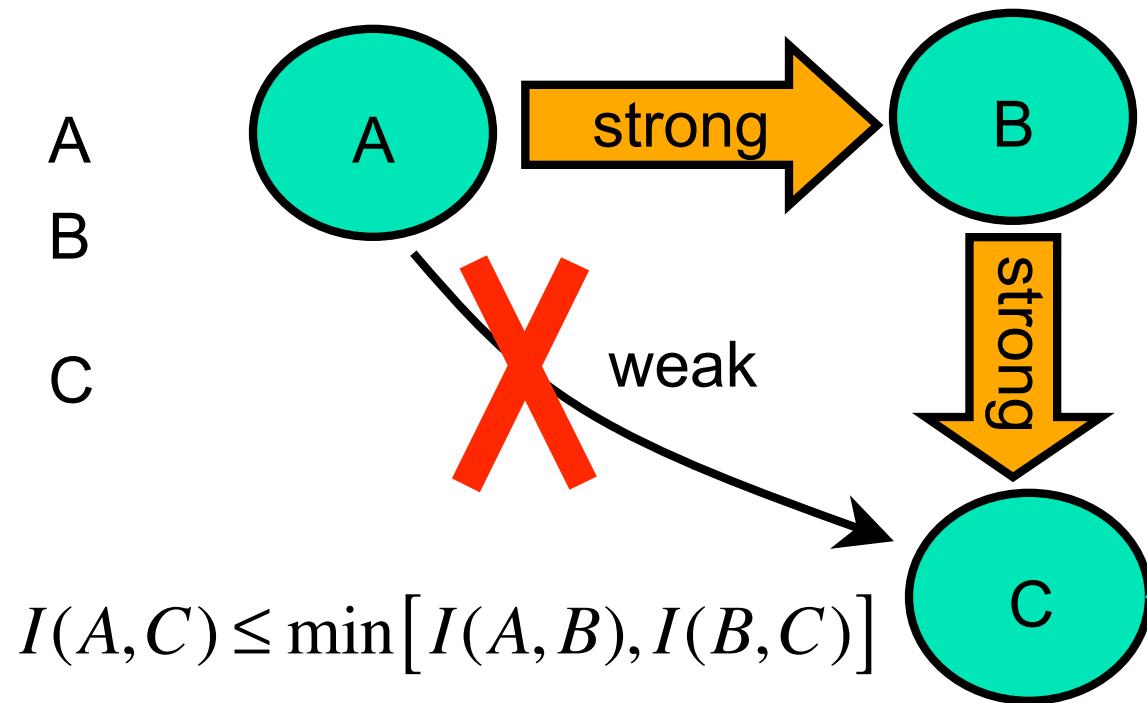
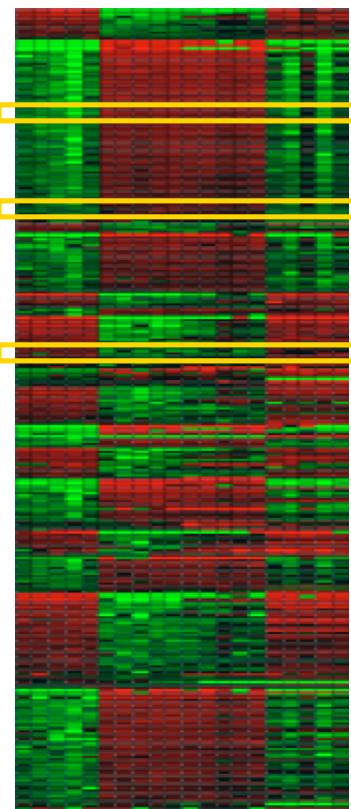
$$Q_{ABC} = \frac{1}{Z} \exp(-\varphi_{AB} - \varphi_{AC}) \Rightarrow \Delta = 0$$

MaxEnt approximation without AB: **Interaction!**

$$Q_{ABC} = \frac{1}{Z} \exp(-\varphi_{BC} - \varphi_{AC}) \Rightarrow \Delta > 0$$

Empirically: interactions >2nd order are (almost) negligible in genetic and many other networks.

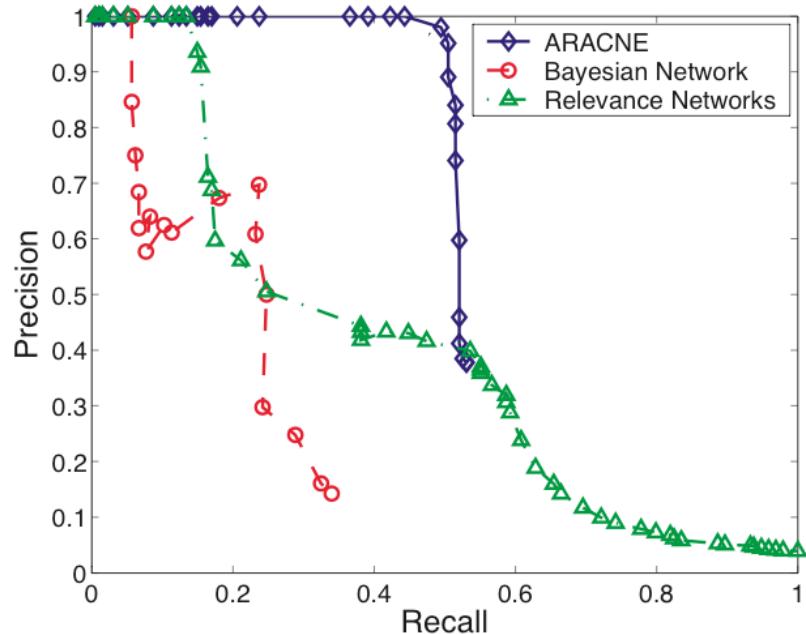
Fast Approximation: 2nd order tree-like



Tree-like: strongest contribution to $I(A,B)$ from the shortest link;
some relation to BP.

Performance

Synthetic



B-cells

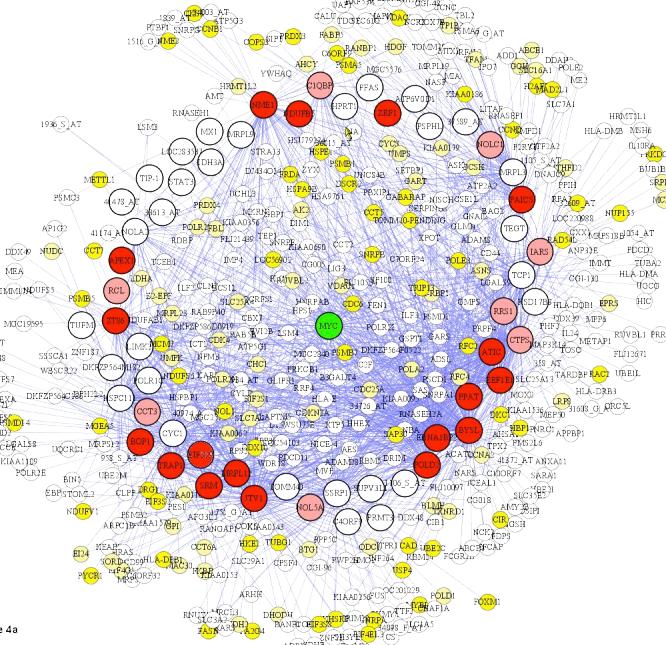


Figure 4a

Total interactions: 56
Pre-known: 22
Ch-IP validated: 11/12